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The Kaufman Report

Trade what you see, not what you think.

Wayne S. Kaufman, CMT Chief Market Analyst (866) 577-5925 Toll Free (212) 601-9929 Direct

Monday April 14, 2014

Closing prices April 11, 2014

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Equities took a drubbing last week as the low volume rebound of Tuesday and Wednesday was met Thursday by sellers who turned the balance of the week into a rout with the S&P 500 plunging 3% from Wednesday's close to Friday's close. The S&P 500 lost 2.65% for the week as it logged its worst weekly performance since June 2012. The Nasdaq 100 dropped 2.61%, its worst week since April 19, 2013. The biggest losers last week among major indexes were the Russell 2000 (small caps), down 3.48% and now the biggest loser year-to-date, and the S&P Midcap 400, down 3.45%. All major indexes we follow lost at least 2%, except for the Bank of New York Mellon ADR index, down a mere 0.86%. We do not like to see small and midcaps leading stocks lower as it shows investors have become extremely risk averse.

Only one of the ten S&P sectors rose last week. The sole gainer was Utilities, up 0.53% and the year-to-date leader with a gain of 9.64%. Consumer Staples followed with a modest loss of 0.31%. The biggest loser for the week was Health Care, down 4.03%, followed by Financials, down 3.99%, and Consumer Discretionary, down 3.69%.

Only two of the twenty-four S&P industry groups traded higher last week. The gainers were Household & Personal Products, up 1.04%, and Utilities, up 0.53%. The losers were led by Banks, down 4.95%, Automobiles & Components, down 4.67%, Media, down 4.38%, Diversified Financials, down 4.23%, and Pharmaceuticals, Biotech & Life Sciences, down 4.11%.

In our report dated March 17th we said "we have entered a period where we have a lack of visibility." On March 31st we said "we are advising caution until investors get some clarity and demand for equities picks up." Last week we said we were "again advising caution until stocks are fully oversold or until a pickup in investor demand signals a bottom is in". We also said that various indicators were negative but not yet oversold. As we said above, there was a mid-week bounce on low volume but sellers came in aggressively which resulted in only 11.66% of the stocks in the S&P 1500 advancing Thursday, followed by only 4.14% advancing Friday. The catalyst for this plunge seems to have been much worse than expected news from China regarding their March imports and exports. Therefore, we have no reason to change our cautious outlook this week, although there is the possibility of an oversold bounce in the coming week.

In the short-term stocks have become very oversold and investors overbearish. The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 over their own 10-day moving averages is an oversold 8.2%, the lowest since 5.6% on 5/18/2012. Our proprietary options indicator is showing extreme pessimism at 0.831, the lowest since 6/6/2013 and a level where immediate plunges are unlikely and rallies can start. Unfortunately, just because stocks stop going down doesn't mean they are going to go up. So, even if we see a bottom this week and another bounce, until we see indications of strong investor demand we will remain cautious. Hopefully the unfolding first quarter earnings season will be the catalyst for renewed investor demand. We are concerned that the recent plunge in previously leading stocks has not seen the slightest oversold bounce in many of them. That is not a condition we would welcome for the overall market. As we said too many times during the bear market of 2007 – 2009 "a market that does not respond to oversold conditions is dangerous." Therefore, we are again advising caution until a pickup in investor demand signals a bottom is in. As we have been stressing, this is a short-term trader's market.

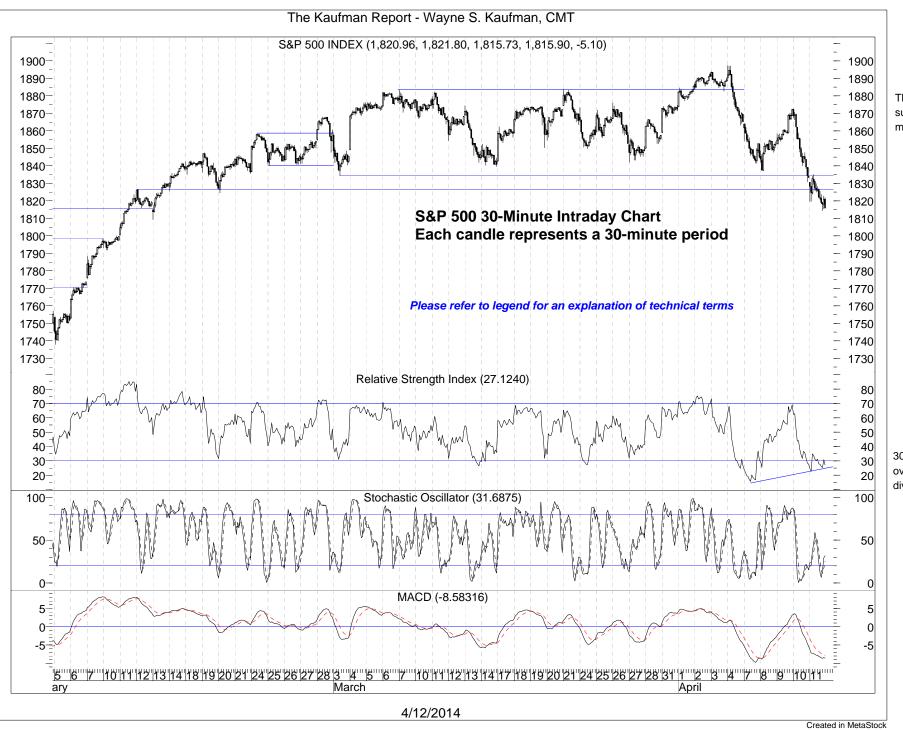
Valuation, based on spreads between equity and bond yields, remains at levels where stocks are attractive versus bonds. The spreads have narrowed as equities and bond yields have plummeted in tandem, but they essentially remain in the middle of the range they have been in since June 2013, which is also the range of pre-August 2011. On a historical basis these are levels where stocks should be attractive versus bonds. We need to see earnings and forecasts increase also because with P/E ratios still near multi-year highs equities can't continue to rely on multiple expansion for price appreciation. In 2013 the S&P 1500 gained 30.11%. The P/E ratio expanded 20.1%. Earnings only increased 8.1%. Without aggregate earnings growth it will be tough sledding for equities to appreciate substantially even with low interest rates.

So far 29 of the S&P 500 have reported first quarter earnings. 51.7% have beaten estimates, 17.2% were in line, and 31.0% missed. Last quarter after 31 had reported 51.6% beat estimates, 9.7% were in line, and 38.7% missed. The final tally for the third quarter was 67.2% beat, 12.9% were in line, and 19.9% missed.

In summary, in the short-term we remain in a period of low visibility. Therefore we are cautious in the near-term until we see greater visibility and a pick-up in investor demand. Longer-term we remain bullish but we could change that opinion at any time. This is a short-term trader's market.

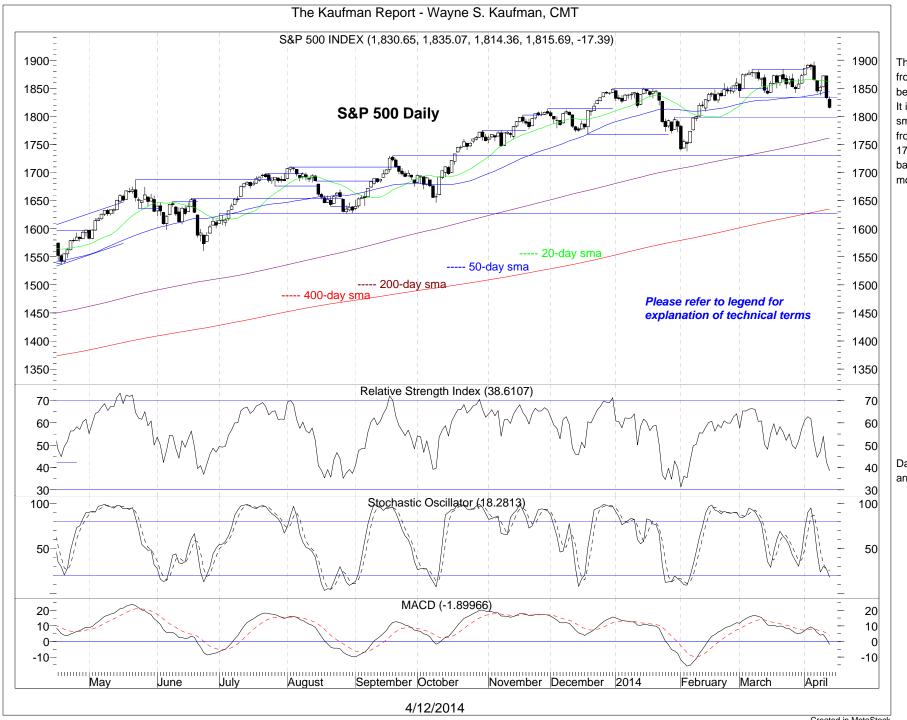
Based on the S&P 500 the short-term and integrmediate-term trends are down, while the long-term trend remains up.

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The S&P 500 broke multiple support levels on the 30-minute chart last week.

30-minute momentum is oversold with a positive divergence on the RSI.



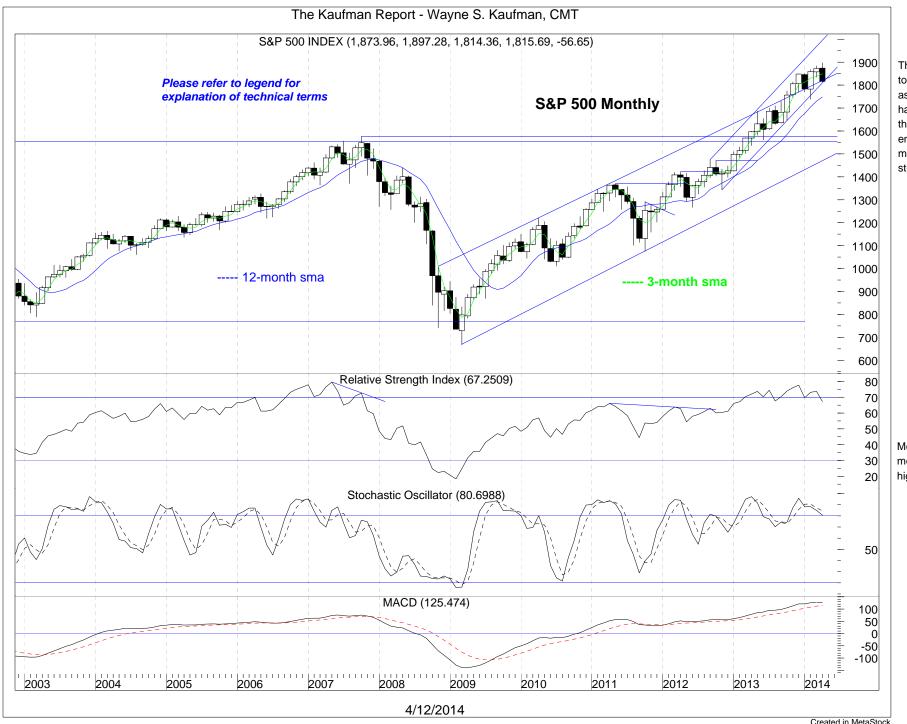
The S&P 500 broke down from the trading range it has been in since mid-February. It is below its 20 and 50-day sma. Our downside targets from this break are 1813 to 1791. 1812.74 is the target based on a "measured move."

Daily momentum is negative and not yet fully oversold.



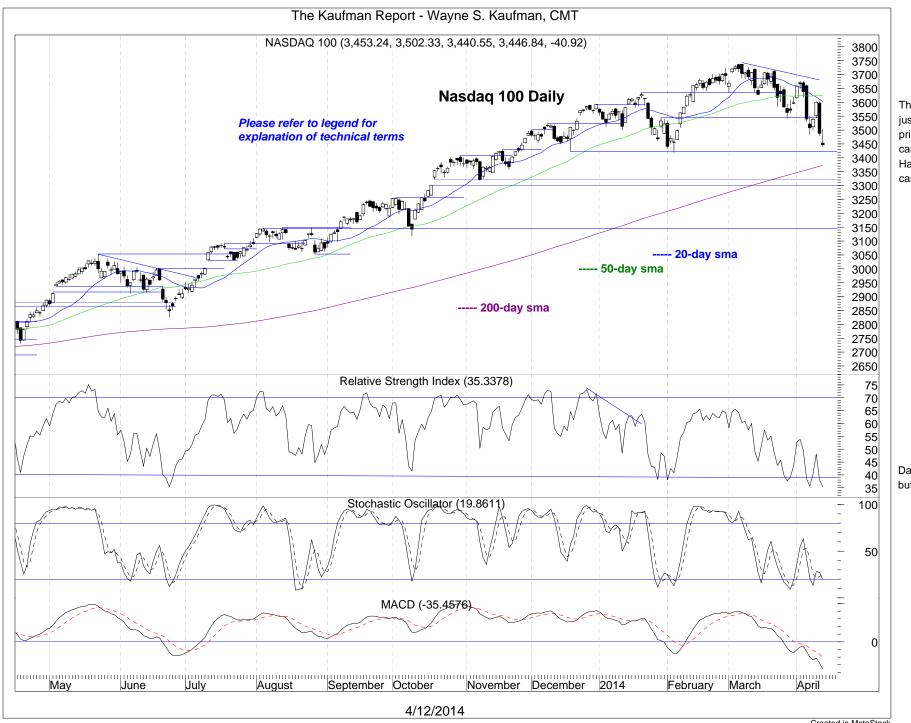
One week after printing an all-time intraday high the S&P 500 was dropped 2.65% last week for its worst loss since June 2012.

Weekly momentum is negative and not oversold, although the RSI is at the level where it bottomed last August.



The S&P 500 has dropped to the bottom of the ascending price channel it has been in since 2012. It is threatening to print a bearish engulfing candle on the monthly chart, although it is still mid-month.

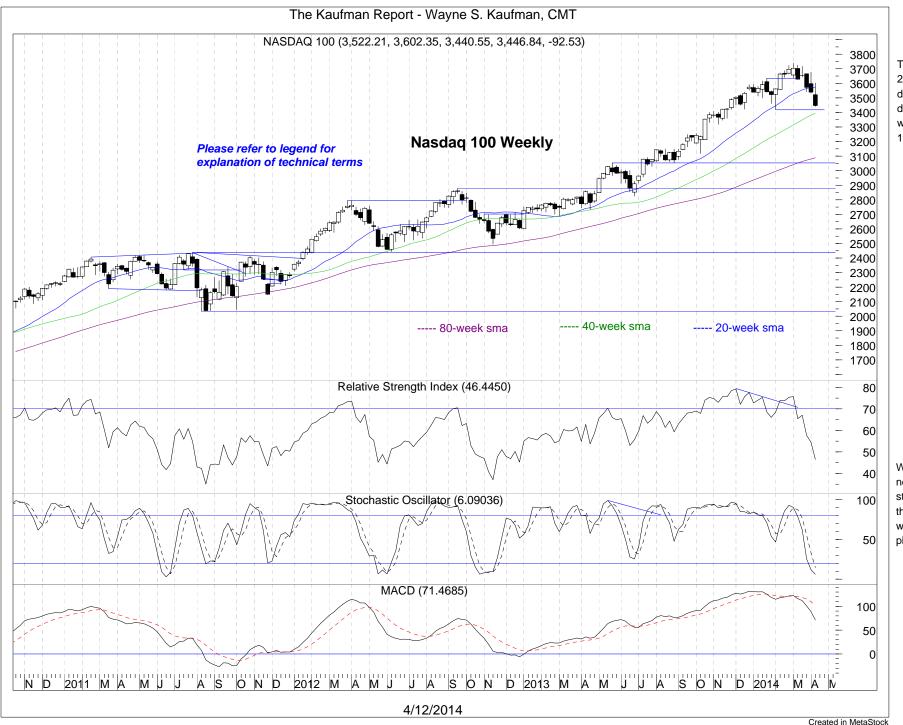
Monthly momentum is mostly negative and still at high levels.



The Nasdaq 100 bounced just above a support level, printing an inverted hammer candle in the process. Hammers are bottoming candles.

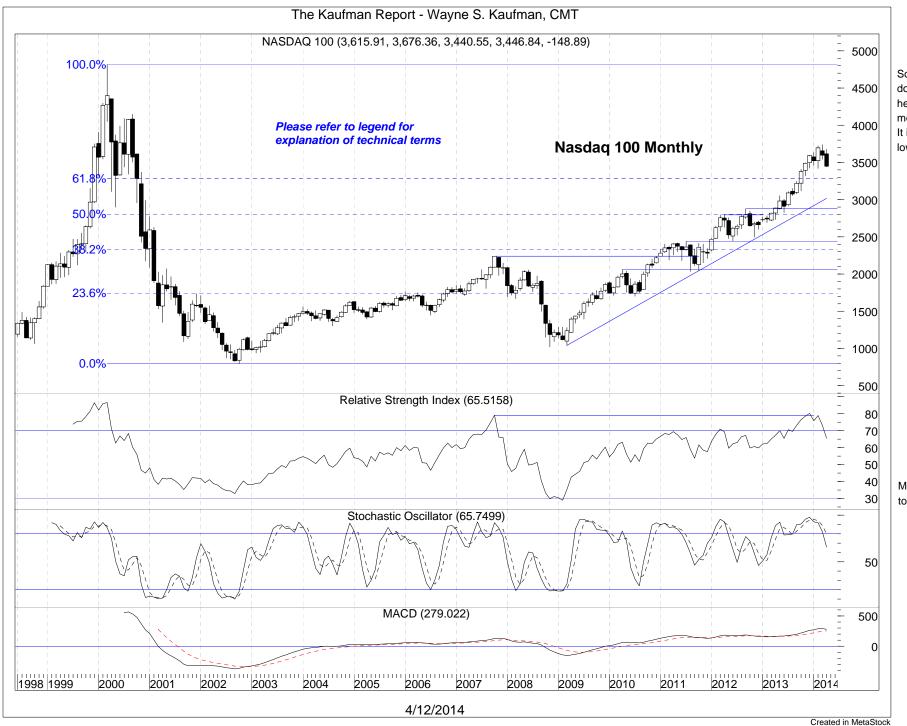
Daily momentum is negative but oversold.

Created in MetaStock



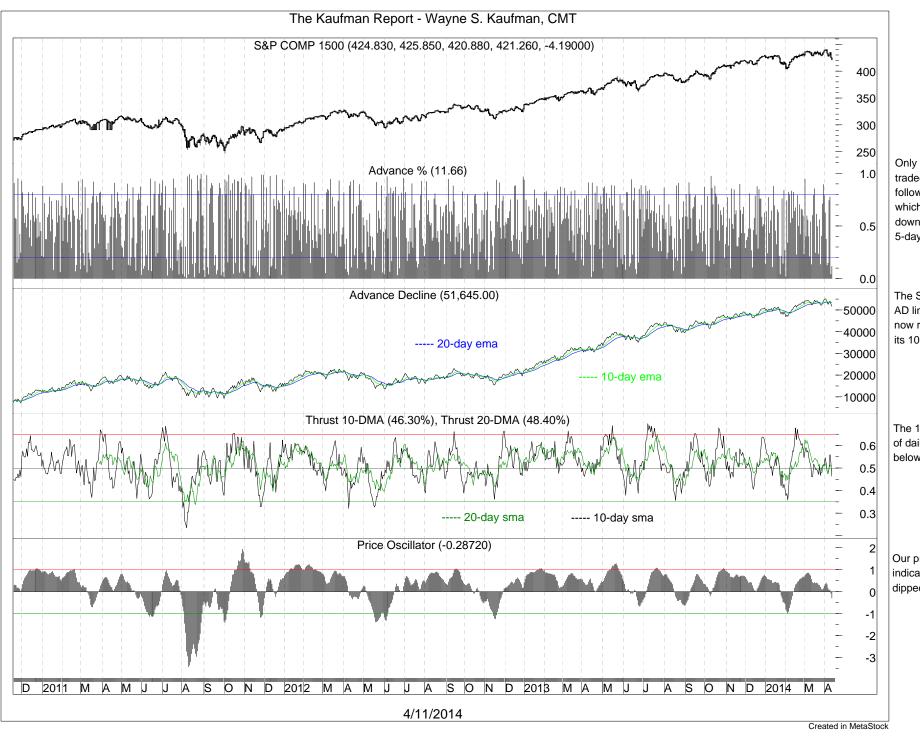
The Nasdaq 100 dropped 2.61% last week, its biggest drop since 4/19/2013. In doing so it printed its lowest weekly close since 11/22/2013.

Weekly momentum is negative with only the stochastic oversold. Still, the stochastic is at a level where rallies have taken place.



So far the Nasdaq 100 is down 4.14% in April. If that held it would be the worst month since October 2012. It is not far above the 2014 low.

Monthly momentum is close to turning all negative.

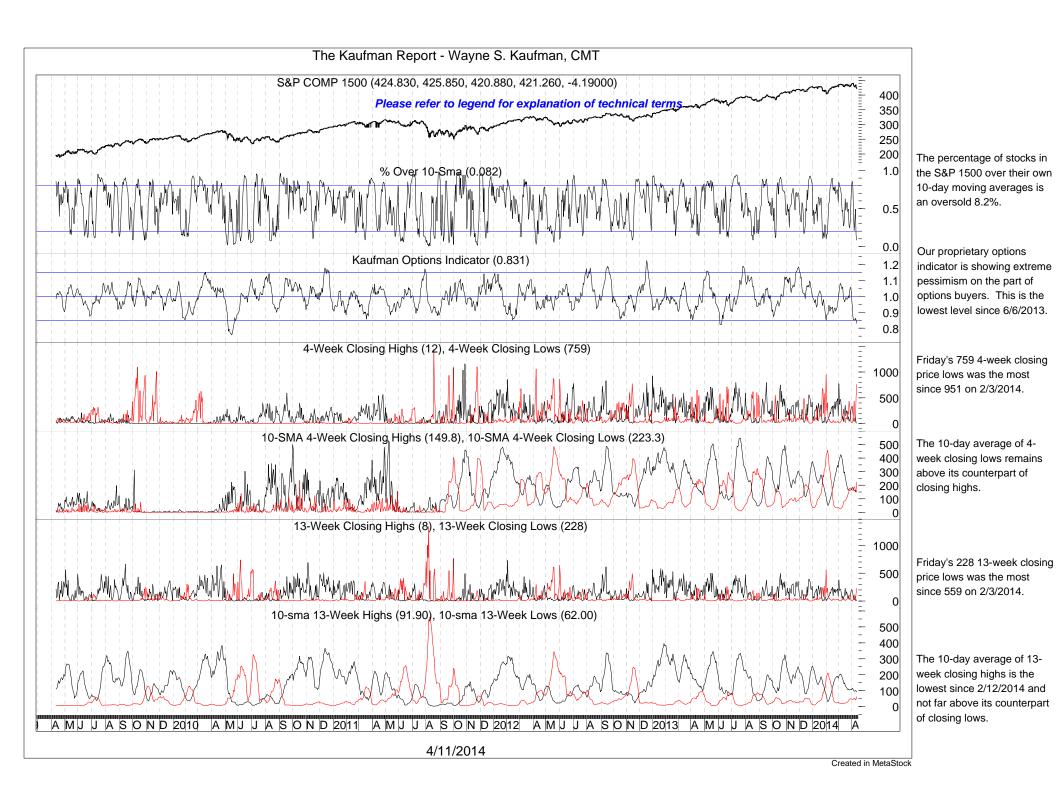


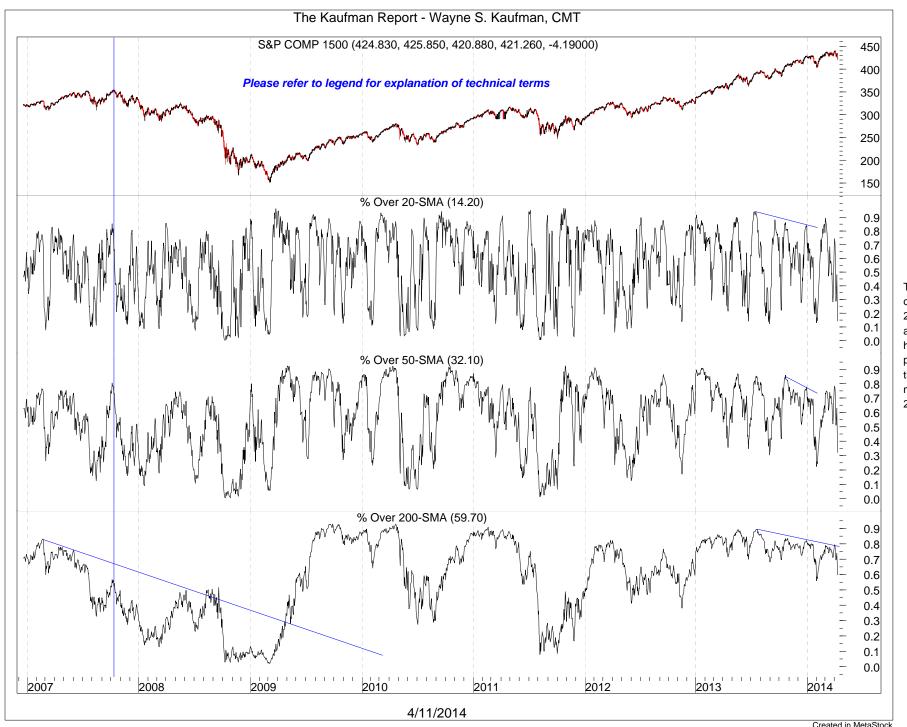
Only 11.66% of stocks traded higher Friday, following Thursday's 4.14%, which was the first 90% down day since 2/3/14. The 5-day average is 36.5%.

The S&P 1500 printed a new AD line high on 4/2, but is now rolling over and is below its 10 and 20-day ema.

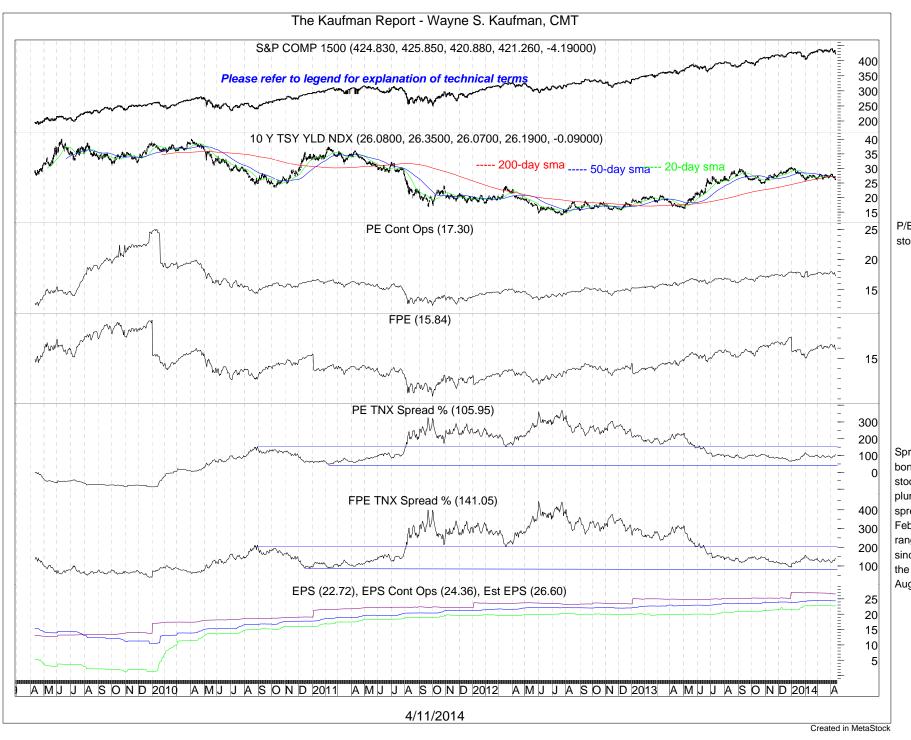
The 10 and 20-day averages of daily advancers are both below 50%.

Our price oscillator, a good indicator of trends, has dipped into negative territory.





The percentages of stocks over their own 20, 50, and 200-day sma are not far above the lowest levels they have seen in 2014, with the percent over 20-sma right at the level where it bottomed multiple times since mid 2012.



P/E ratios are dropping as stocks plunge.

Spreads between equity and bond yields are widening as stocks and bond yields plummet in tandem. The spreads are the widest since February. They remain in the range they have been in since July 2013, which is also the range they were in pre-August 2011.



The 10-year note yield is testing the lower boundary of the range it has been in since January.

Daily momentum is negative but the stochastic is oversold.



The 10-year note yield had its lowest weekly close since October.

Weekly momentum is negative and not yet oversold.



The U.S. Dollar Index is testing its March lows.

Daily momentum is mostly negative but the stochastic is in the oversold zone.



The U.S. Dollar Index dropped 1.21% for its worst week since September 20th.

Weekly momentum indicators are all turning negative.



The U.S. Dollar Index remains in a tight sideways range on its monthly chart.

Monthly momentum has turned negative.



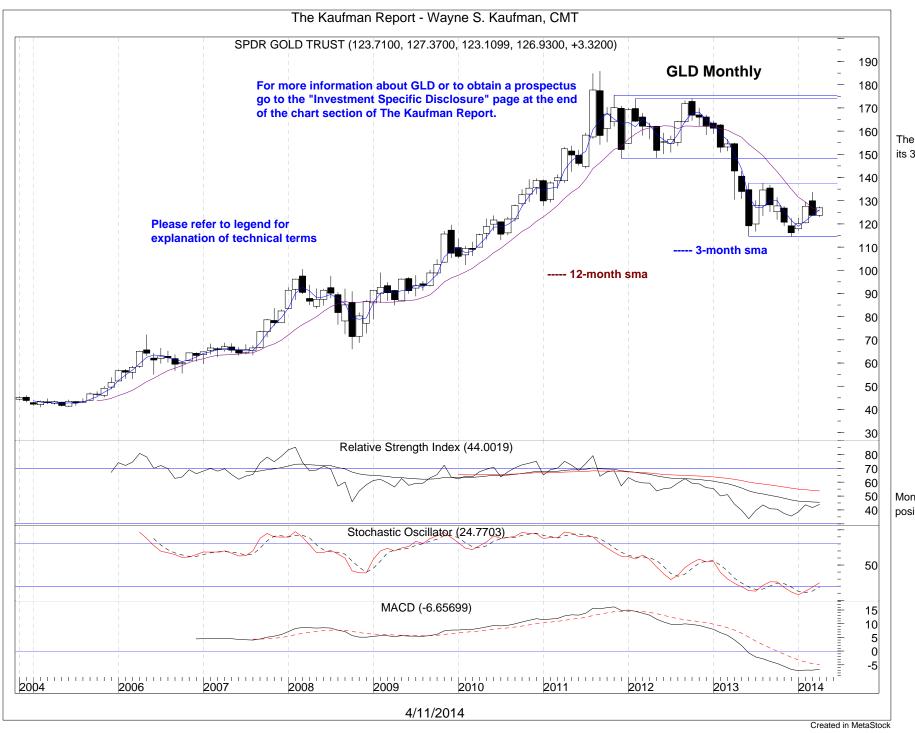
The gold ETF is above its 20, 50, and 200-day sma.

Daily momentum is positive.



The gold ETF is just below resistance on its weekly chart.

Weekly momentum is mixed but the stochastic is just above oversold levels.



The gold ETF is just above its 3 and 12-month sma.

Monthly momentum is mostly positive.



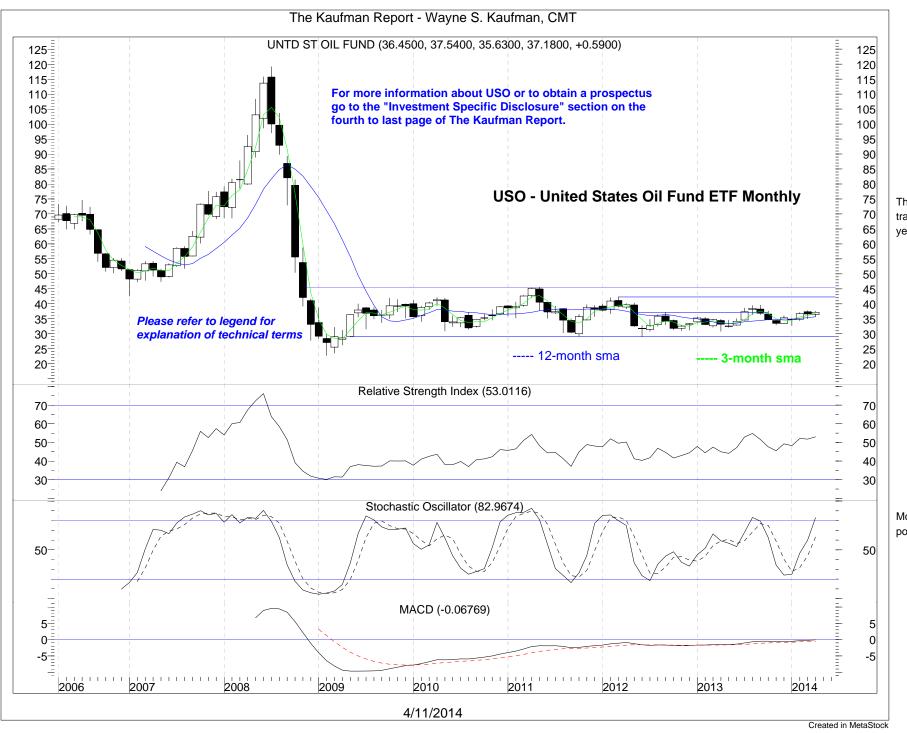
The oil ETF is challenging its February high on the daily

Daily momentum is positive but the stochastic is in the overbought zone.



The oil ETF printed its highest weekly close since 10/4/2013.

Weekly momentum is positive.



The oil ETF continues to trade in a very tight multiyear sideways range.

Monthly momentum is positive.



The copper ETN, representing the metal with Ph.D. in economics, has rebounded from oversold levels but is not far from price and moving average resistance.

Daily momentum is mixed.



The copper ETN is rebounding from multi-year lows but faces tough resistance overhead.

Weekly momentum is mostly positive.

INVESTMENT SPECIFIC DISCLOSURES

You should consider carefully the risks described below before making an investment decision. You should also refer to the other information included or incorporated by reference in the appropriate prospectus, including the financial statements and the related notes. To view prospectuses, please go to;

http://rockwellsecurities.com/Kaufman_Report_Prospectuses.php

- 1) GLD (GOLD) The value of the Shares relates directly to the value of the gold held by the Trust and fluctuations in the price of gold could materially adversely affect an investment in the Shares. The Shares are designed to mirror as closely as possible the performance of the price of gold, and the value of the Shares relates directly to the value of the gold held by the Trust, less the Trust's liabilities (including estimated accrued expenses). The price of gold has fluctuated widely over the past several years. Several factors may affect the price of gold, including:
 - Global gold supply and demand, which is influenced by such factors as forward selling by gold producers, purchases made by gold producers to unwind gold hedge positions, central bank purchases and sales, and production and cost levels in major gold-producing countries such as South Africa, the United States and Australia;
 - Global or regional political, economic or financial events and situations;
 - Investors' expectations with respect to the rate of inflation;
 - Currency exchange rates;
 - · Interest rates: and
 - Investment and trading activities of hedge funds and commodity funds.
- 2) JJC (BARCLAYS IPATH COPPER ETN) You may lose some or your entire principal if you invest in the ETN. Any payment on the ETN at or prior to maturity is subject to the creditworthiness of Barclays Bank PLC and is not guaranteed by any third party.
 - The ETNs are unsecured promises of Barclays Bank and are not secured debt.
 - Even if the value of the underlying index at maturity or upon redemption exceeds its initial level, you may receive less than the principal amount of your ETNs.
 - The market value of the ETN may be influenced by many unpredictable factors
 - · Commodity prices may change unpredictably, affecting the value of the indices and the value of the ETN in unforeseeable ways.
- 3) USO (UNITED STATES OIL FUND ETF) USOF is not a mutual fund registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 and is not subject to regulation under such Act. Some of the risks of investing in USOF include:
 - Investing in crude oil interests subjects USO to the risks of the crude oil industry which could result in large fluctuations in the price of USOF's units.
 - If certain correlations do not exist, then investors may not be able to use USO as a cost-effective way to invest indirectly in crude oil or as a hedge against the risk of loss in oil-related transactions.
 - USOF does not expect to make cash distributions.
 - USOF and its general partner may have conflicts of interest, which may permit them to favor their own interests to your detriment.

4) RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH INTERNATIONAL / FOREIGN ETFS

- **TAXES** Every country has different tax laws, so there may be particular foreign ETFs that are not a good fit for your ETF trading strategy as they may have a negative effect on your tax return.
- **CURRENCY RATES** Currency rates for different regions covered by a foreign ETF may be volatile /skewed, certain foreign ETFs may not be a good fit for a portfolio.
- LOW TRADING VOLUMES Low trading volumes (lack of liquidity) may cause wide "bid-ask spreads" and may diminish the advantage of purchasing an ETF over an Index or security.
- LONG INVESTMENT HORIZON The intraday trading aspect (short-term) of ETFs may not be suited for longer term investors.
- INACTIVITY- Some foreign ETFs may not be as actively traded as others due to a sector related issues or a regional issue.
- NON-REGISTERED SECURITIES The securities of non U.S. issuers may not be registered with or subject to the reporting requirements of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Foreign companies are generally not subject to uniform audit and reporting standards, practices and requirements comparable to those in the U.S. securities. Foreign companies may be more volatile than the securities of comparable U.S. companies.

5) RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH COMMODOTIES

- **GEOPOLITICAL RISK** International disagreements, licensing agreement issues, tax structures, environmental concerns and access to technology can cause risk to your investment.
- PRICE RISK Price risk may arise out of adverse movements in world prices, exchange rates and basis between local and world prices.
- SPECULATIVE RISK Short term traders can increase market volatility and may have a detrimental effect to your investment
- CORPORATE GOVERNANCE RISK Corporate fraud

Indexes, Sectors, and Industry Groups

| Major Index | Price | Daily | WTD | 5-Days | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Bank of New York Mellon ADR | 149.57 | -0.53% | -0.86% | -0.86% | -0.93% | -0.93% | -1.64% | 152.87 | 4/9/2014 | 125.76 | 6/24/2013 |
| NYSE Composite | 10293.24 | -0.71% | -2.13% | -2.13% | -2.23% | -2.23% | -1.03% | 10669.43 | 4/4/2014 | 8814.76 | 6/24/2013 |
| Dow Jones Industrials | 16026.75 | -0.89% | -2.35% | -2.35% | -2.62% | -2.62% | -3.32% | 16631.63 | 4/4/2014 | 14444.03 | 4/19/2013 |
| Nasdaq 100 | 3446.85 | -1.17% | -2.61% | -2.61% | -4.14% | -4.14% | -4.04% | 3738.32 | 3/6/2014 | 2730.97 | 4/18/2013 |
| S&P 500 | 1815.69 | -0.95% | -2.65% | -2.65% | -3.03% | -3.03% | -1.77% | 1897.28 | 4/4/2014 | 1536.03 | 4/18/2013 |
| S&P 1500 | 421.29 | -0.98% | -2.73% | -2.73% | -3.17% | -3.17% | -1.82% | 440.64 | 4/4/2014 | 355.38 | 4/18/2013 |
| Dow Jones Transportation | 7362.44 | -0.93% | -2.75% | -2.75% | -2.81% | -2.81% | -0.52% | 7715.91 | 4/3/2014 | 5902.82 | 4/15/2013 |
| Nasdaq Composite | 3999.73 | -1.34% | -3.10% | -3.10% | -4.75% | -4.75% | -4.23% | 4371.71 | 3/6/2014 | 3154.96 | 4/18/2013 |
| S&P Midcap 400 | 1320.01 | -1.16% | -3.45% | -3.45% | -4.24% | -4.24% | -1.68% | 1398.91 | 4/4/2014 | 1101.03 | 4/18/2013 |
| Russell 2000 | 1113.20 | -1.28% | -3.48% | -3.48% | -5.10% | -5.10% | -4.33% | 1212.82 | 3/4/2014 | 898.40 | 4/18/2013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| S&P Sector | Price | Daily | WTD | 5-Days | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
| Utilities | 211.84 | -0.10% | 0.53% | 0.53% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 9.64% | 214.52 | 4/10/2014 | 182.19 | 6/21/2013 |
| Consumer Staples | 439.21 | -0.53% | -0.31% | -0.31% | -0.61% | -0.61% | -0.77% | 448.10 | 4/10/2014 | 401.66 | 6/20/2013 |
| Telecom Services | 153.93 | -0.35% | -1.50% | -1.50% | -0.30% | -0.30% | -1.02% | 168.85 | 4/23/2013 | 143.28 | 2/3/2014 |
| Energy | 648.81 | -0.22% | -1.62% | -1.62% | -0.63% | -0.63% | -0.44% | 667.52 | 4/4/2014 | 544.61 | 4/17/2013 |
| Information Technology | 575.12 | -1.17% | -2.05% | -2.05% | -3.56% | -3.56% | -1.77% | 622.58 | 4/3/2014 | 457.00 | 4/19/2013 |
| Materials | 290.42 | -1.19% | -2.73% | -2.73% | -2.66% | -2.66% | -0.42% | 304.94 | 4/4/2014 | 233.52 | 4/18/2013 |
| Industrials | 439.05 | -1.01% | -2.97% | -2.97% | -2.58% | -2.58% | -2.96% | 460.66 | 4/4/2014 | 346.17 | 4/19/2013 |
| Consumer Discretionary | 493.55 | -1.38% | -3.69% | -3.69% | -3.86% | -3.86% | -6.89% | 536.43 | 3/7/2014 | 415.35 | 4/18/2013 |
| Financials | 286.84 | -1.16% | -3.99% | -3.99% | -4.72% | -4.72% | -2.67% | 305.46 | 3/21/2014 | 239.21 | 4/18/2013 |
| Health Care | 644.74 | -1.07% | -4.03% | -4.03% | -4.77% | -4.77% | 0.38% | 698.62 | 3/6/2014 | 534.23 | 6/24/2013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S&P Industry Group | Price | Daily | WTD | 5-Days | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
| Household & Personal Products | 504.87 | -0.69% | 1.04% | 1.04% | 0.25% | 0.25% | -0.92% | | 11/26/2013 | 464.34 | 6/20/2013 |
| Utilities | 211.84 | -0.10% | 0.53% | 0.53% | 0.57% | 0.57% | 9.64% | 214.52 | 4/10/2014 | 182.19 | 6/21/2013 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | 501.84 | -0.63% | -0.31% | -0.31% | -0.72% | -0.72% | -1.13% | 512.85 | 4/10/2014 | 466.32 | 8/29/2013 |
| Real Estate | 158.91 | -0.69% | -1.00% | -1.00% | -0.22% | -0.22% | 6.69% | 177.55 | 5/22/2013 | 142.12 | 8/19/2013 |
| Food & Staples Retailing | 318.32 | -0.15% | -1.50% | -1.50% | -1.15% | -1.15% | 0.18% | 327.03 | 4/4/2014 | 276.36 | 6/24/2013 |
| Telecom Services | 153.93 | -0.35% | -1.50% | -1.50% | -0.30% | -0.30% | -1.02% | 168.85 | 4/23/2013 | 143.28 | 2/3/2014 |
| Consumer Services | 667.66 | -0.84% | -1.55% | -1.55% | -2.60% | -2.60% | -2.60% | 701.76 | 3/11/2014 | 589.20 | 4/19/2013 |
| Energy | 648.81 | -0.22% | -1.62% | -1.62% | -0.63% | -0.63% | -0.44% | 667.52 | 4/4/2014 | 544.61 | 4/17/2013 |
| Software & Services | 810.47 | -1.38% | -1.91% | -1.91% | -4.42% | -4.42% | -2.76% | 902.43 | 4/3/2014 | 664.52 | 4/19/2013 |
| Technology Hardware & Equipmen | | -0.78% | -2.19% | -2.19% | -2.41% | -2.41% | -1.40% | 603.09 | 4/3/2014 | 439.29 | 4/19/2013 |
| Semiconductors & Equipment | 432.50 | -1.28% | -2.33% | -2.33% | -2.77% | -2.77% | 2.35% | 456.84 | 4/4/2014 | 334.02 | 4/19/2013 |
| Materials | 290.42 | -1.19% | -2.73% | -2.73% | -2.66% | -2.66% | -0.42% | 304.94 | 4/4/2014 | 233.52 | 4/18/2013 |
| Capital Goods | 478.94 | -1.00% | -2.89% | -2.89% | -2.45% | -2.45% | -3.20% | 502.71 | 4/4/2014 | 373.01 | 4/22/2013 |
| Consumer Durables & Apparel | 264.91 | -1.31% | -2.93% | -2.93% | -3.88% | -3.88% | -7.07% | 285.53 | 1/3/2014 | 228.58 | 4/18/2013 |
| Transports | 476.41 | -0.87% | -3.08% | -3.08% | -2.86% | -2.86% | -0.67% | 498.46 | 4/4/2014 | 372.07 | 4/17/2013 |
| Commercial & Professional Service | | -1.50% | -3.63% | -3.63% | -3.40% | -3.40% | -6.78% | | 12/27/2013 | 159.95 | 6/24/2013 |
| Insurance | 269.54 | -1.15% | -3.80% | -3.80% | -3.77% | -3.77% | -6.77% | | 12/31/2013 | 222.77 | 4/18/2013 |
| Health Care Equip & Services | 585.39 | -1.15% | -3.85% | -3.85% | -4.25% | -4.25% | 1.55% | 621.96 | 4/4/2014 | 474.48 | 4/18/2013 |
| Retailing | 847.73 | -1.50% | -3.96% | -3.96% | -4.75% | -4.75% | -9.80% | | 12/27/2013 | 724.68 | 4/18/2013 |
| Pharmaceuticals, Biotech & Life Sci | 623.15 | -1.03% | -4.11% | -4.11% | -5.02% | -5.02% | -0.17% | 688.05 | 3/6/2014 | 509.10 | 6/24/2013 |
| Diversified Financials | 426.87 | -1.14% | -4.23% | -4.23% | -5.55% | -5.55% | -4.82% | 459.40 | 3/21/2014 | 345.43 | 4/18/2013 |
| Media | 406.43 | -1.40% | -4.38% | -4.38% | -3.65% | -3.65% | -5.54% | 444.39 | 3/7/2014 | 330.89 | 4/18/2013 |
| Automobiles & Components | 130.20 | -1.74% | -4.67% | -4.67% | -3.15% | -3.15% | -6.32% | | 12/17/2013 | 99.54 | 4/18/2013 |
| Banks | 210.49 | -1.37% | -4.95% | -4.95% | -6.05% | -6.05% | 0.62% | 228.93 | 3/21/2014 | 165.24 | 4/18/2013 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE.
PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

Commodities ETFs/ETNs

| | Price | Daily | WTD | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
| Coffee JO | 39.98 | -2.46% | 8.17% | 13.97% | 13.97% | 84.24% | 41.98 | 3/12/2014 | 20.37 | 11/6/2013 |
| Aluminum JJU | 19.45 | 0.28% | 4.37% | 7.55% | 7.55% | 4.32% | 22.60 | 4/22/2013 | 17.10 | 3/17/2014 |
| Natural Gas UNG | 25.74 | -0.19% | 4.25% | 5.41% | 5.41% | 24.41% | 27.89 | 2/24/2014 | 16.60 | 8/8/2013 |
| OIL USO | 37.18 | -0.05% | 2.06% | 1.61% | 1.61% | 5.27% | 39.54 | 9/6/2013 | 30.79 | 4/17/2013 |
| Palladium PALL | 78.34 | 1.81% | 1.74% | 3.71% | 3.71% | 12.53% | 79.04 | 4/11/2014 | 61.81 | 6/26/2013 |
| Heating Oil UHN | 33.07 | 0.00% | 1.29% | -0.72% | -0.72% | 0.12% | 34.91 | 8/29/2013 | 29.66 | 4/17/2013 |
| Gold GLD | 126.93 | -0.06% | 1.08% | 2.69% | 2.69% | 9.31% | 151.71 | 4/11/2013 | 114.46 | 12/31/2013 |
| Livestock COW | 30.89 | 0.48% | 0.98% | -2.90% | -2.90% | 13.81% | 32.90 | 3/19/2014 | 25.41 | 4/15/2013 |
| Copper JJC | 36.97 | 0.03% | 0.68% | 0.46% | 0.46% | -10.81% | 43.01 | 4/11/2013 | 34.89 | 3/19/2014 |
| Tin JJT | 53.01 | -0.42% | 0.55% | 2.92% | 2.92% | -0.38% | 57.05 | 12/27/2013 | 41.89 | 7/2/2013 |
| Cocoa NIB | 39.27 | 0.20% | 0.54% | 1.21% | 1.21% | 9.69% | 40.25 | 4/9/2014 | 28.38 | 6/28/2013 |
| Platinum PPLT | 141.79 | -0.02% | 0.35% | 2.66% | 2.66% | 5.90% | 152.47 | 5/3/2013 | 127.34 | 6/26/2013 |
| Silver SLV | 19.19 | -0.42% | 0.16% | 0.79% | 0.79% | 2.57% | 26.91 | 4/11/2013 | 17.75 | 6/27/2013 |
| Coal KOL | 18.63 | -0.64% | -0.16% | 0.76% | 0.76% | -4.17% | 22.72 | 4/12/2013 | 17.16 | 6/24/2013 |
| Corn CORN | 34.49 | -0.49% | -1.23% | -0.49% | -0.49% | 12.79% | 43.00 | 5/30/2013 | 29.50 | 1/10/2014 |
| Grains JJG | 49.45 | -0.94% | -1.24% | -1.96% | -1.96% | 14.65% | 52.90 | 6/19/2013 | 42.02 | 1/9/2014 |
| Grains GRU | 6.48 | -0.31% | -1.57% | -1.97% | -1.97% | 12.11% | 7.09 | 6/3/2013 | 5.41 | 8/15/2013 |
| Cotton BAL | 56.20 | 0.75% | -2.40% | -3.42% | -3.42% | 5.68% | 60.44 | 3/26/2014 | 47.97 | 11/5/2013 |
| Sugar SGG | 55.56 | -1.98% | -3.64% | -5.75% | -5.75% | 0.13% | 66.46 | 10/18/2013 | 49.25 | 1/29/2014 |
| Timber CUT | 24.24 | -1.42% | -4.68% | -4.23% | -4.23% | -6.41% | 26.45 | 3/6/2014 | 20.70 | 6/24/2013 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE.
PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

Commodity ETFs/ETNs Standard Performance

| | PRICE % Chan | | | nge | NA\ | / % Change | Expense | Premium | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------|---------|---------|----------|
| | Price | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | Ratio% | % to NAV |
| Aluminum JJU | 19.45 | -9.14 | -3.36 | | -11.02 | -3.28 | | 0.75 | 0.50 |
| Coal KOL | 18.63 | -14.80 | 4.49 | | -15.49 | 4.31 | | 0.59 | 0.59 |
| Cocoa NIB | 39.27 | 30.41 | -0.43 | | 30.60 | -0.49 | | 0.75 | 0.25 |
| Coffee JO | 39.98 | 33.93 | 1.67 | | 38.90 | 2.27 | | 0.75 | -0.56 |
| Copper JJC | 36.97 | -13.74 | 4.81 | | -13.39 | 4.97 | | 0.75 | -0.04 |
| Corn CORN | 34.49 | -15.11 | | | -14.25 | | | 1.49 | -0.45 |
| Cotton BAL | 56.20 | 2.72 | 15.34 | | 1.06 | 15.14 | | 0.75 | 0.02 |
| Gold GLD | 126.93 | -15.97 | 8.01 | | -16.50 | 8.00 | | 0.40 | -0.16 |
| Grains GRU | 6.48 | -2.85 | 1.82 | | | | | 0.75 | |
| Grains JJG | 49.45 | 0.20 | 4.65 | | 1.54 | 4.91 | | 0.75 | -0.13 |
| Heating Oil UHN | 33.07 | 4.65 | 8.86 | | 3.71 | 8.90 | | 0.91 | -0.49 |
| Livestock COW | 30.89 | 19.96 | -0.72 | | 19.80 | -0.73 | | 0.75 | -0.04 |
| Natural Gas UNG | 25.74 | 13.69 | -25.97 | | 16.48 | -25.93 | | 0.60 | -0.50 |
| OIL USO | 37.18 | 11.12 | 3.90 | | 9.94 | 3.88 | | 0.45 | -0.07 |
| Palladium PALL | 78.34 | 9.26 | | | 10.13 | | | 0.60 | -0.07 |
| Platinum PPLT | 141.79 | -5.76 | | | -5.66 | | | 0.60 | 0.00 |
| Silver SLV | 19.19 | -28.13 | 9.52 | | -27.41 | 9.92 | | 0.50 | -0.95 |
| Sugar SGG | 55.56 | -12.49 | 5.38 | | -11.94 | 5.60 | | 0.75 | 0.54 |
| Timber CUT | 24.24 | 7.76 | 20.34 | | 9.87 | 20.73 | | 0.70 | -0.87 |
| Tin JJT | 53.01 | 1.97 | 16.22 | | 1.34 | 16.16 | | 0.75 | 0.43 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE AND PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS. BLANK SPACES INDICATE THE SECURITY HAS NOT TRADED FOR THAT FULL TIME PERIOD.

INTERNATIONAL ETFs

| | Price | Daily | WTD | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|
| Chile ECH | 46.60 | -0.55% | 3.07% | 2.31% | 2.31% | -1.92% | 64.59 | 5/3/2013 | 39.62 | 2/3/2014 |
| Hong Kong EWH | 21.03 | 0.67% | 2.79% | 6.32% | 6.32% | 2.09% | 21.17 | 4/10/2014 | 17.79 | 6/24/2013 |
| Brazil EWZ | 47.39 | 1.00% | 2.69% | 5.23% | 5.23% | 6.07% | 56.18 | 5/8/2013 | 38.00 | 2/3/2014 |
| Latin America ILF | 38.02 | 0.85% | 2.07% | 3.96% | 3.96% | 2.65% | 44.15 | 5/8/2013 | 31.89 | 2/3/2014 |
| Turkey TUR | 52.07 | 0.70% | 1.90% | 6.96% | 6.96% | 9.25% | 77.40 | 5/22/2013 | 40.03 | 2/3/2014 |
| South Korea EWY | 63.48 | 0.13% | 1.86% | 3.20% | 3.20% | -1.84% | 66.07 | 10/22/2013 | 49.56 | 6/24/2013 |
| South Africa EZA | 66.48 | -0.85% | 1.76% | 0.41% | 0.41% | 3.09% | 69.07 | 10/22/2013 | 53.37 | 6/24/2013 |
| BRIC EEB | 33.06 | 0.24% | 1.63% | 1.97% | 1.97% | -4.59% | 37.70 | 10/22/2013 | 28.86 | 6/24/2013 |
| Australia EWA | 26.29 | -0.42% | 1.54% | 1.62% | 1.62% | 7.88% | 28.12 | 4/30/2013 | 22.00 | 7/3/2013 |
| China 25 FXI | 36.14 | -1.47% | 1.43% | 1.01% | 1.01% | -5.81% | 40.32 | 12/2/2013 | 31.35 | 6/25/2013 |
| Emerging Markets EE | 41.83 | 0.00% | 1.28% | 2.00% | 2.00% | 0.08% | 44.27 | 5/8/2013 | 36.16 | 6/24/2013 |
| Singapore EWS | 13.29 | 0.00% | 1.06% | 1.76% | 1.76% | 0.91% | 14.71 | 5/9/2013 | 11.94 | 2/3/2014 |
| Taiwan EWT | 14.69 | -0.07% | 1.03% | 2.08% | 2.08% | 1.87% | 14.89 | 4/9/2014 | 12.48 | 6/24/2013 |
| Malaysia EWM | 15.70 | -0.38% | 0.83% | 0.32% | 0.32% | -0.76% | 16.81 | 5/8/2013 | 13.74 | 8/28/2013 |
| Vietnam VNM | 21.66 | 0.28% | 0.56% | -0.14% | -0.14% | 15.27% | 23.15 | 2/26/2014 | 17.00 | 8/28/2013 |
| Thailand THD | 73.73 | 0.37% | 0.16% | 1.42% | 1.42% | 7.40% | 96.11 | 5/8/2013 | 61.94 | 1/3/2014 |
| Switzerland EWL | 33.98 | -1.02% | -0.47% | -1.05% | -1.05% | 3.00% | 34.67 | 4/10/2014 | 28.01 | 6/24/2013 |
| United Kingdom EWU | 20.45 | -0.87% | -0.63% | -0.68% | -0.68% | -2.06% | 21.44 | 2/24/2014 | 17.55 | 6/24/2013 |
| Russia RSX | 23.50 | 1.03% | -0.97% | -2.04% | -2.04% | -18.60% | 30.25 | 10/22/2013 | 20.86 | 3/13/2014 |
| Mexico EWW | 63.75 | 0.09% | -0.98% | -0.31% | -0.31% | -6.25% | 76.64 | 4/11/2013 | 57.57 | 6/21/2013 |
| Sweden EWD | 35.79 | 0.00% | -1.11% | -2.27% | -2.27% | -0.11% | 37.11 | 4/1/2014 | 29.42 | 6/24/2013 |
| Canada EWC | 29.50 | -0.84% | -1.14% | -0.17% | -0.17% | 1.17% | 30.25 | 4/9/2014 | 25.61 | 6/24/2013 |
| France EWQ | 29.06 | -0.48% | -1.19% | -0.48% | -0.48% | 2.14% | 29.78 | 4/9/2014 | 22.60 | 4/18/2013 |
| Belgium EWK | 17.05 | -0.50% | -1.36% | -1.76% | -1.76% | 4.05% | 17.49 | 4/2/2014 | 13.37 | 7/3/2013 |
| Austria EWO | 19.88 | -0.25% | -1.49% | -0.55% | -0.55% | 0.35% | 21.06 | 2/25/2014 | 16.10 | 7/3/2013 |
| India IFN | 22.24 | -1.24% | -1.55% | -3.47% | -3.47% | 11.20% | 23.49 | 4/2/2014 | 16.16 | 8/28/2013 |
| Netherlands EWN | 25.53 | -1.12% | -1.85% | -2.26% | -2.26% | -1.54% | 26.34 | 4/1/2014 | 20.34 | 6/24/2013 |
| Israel EIS | 52.01 | -0.84% | -2.03% | -1.50% | -1.50% | 7.41% | 53.99 | 4/4/2014 | 41.19 | 8/28/2013 |
| Indonesia IDX | 25.01 | 0.24% | -2.08% | -0.52% | -0.52% | 17.64% | 33.39 | 5/22/2013 | 20.06 | 1/7/2014 |
| Italy EWI | 17.39 | 0.00% | -2.36% | -1.81% | -1.81% | 11.55% | 18.02 | 4/4/2014 | 11.66 | 7/3/2013 |
| Germany EWG | 30.59 | -0.84% | -2.39% | -2.42% | -2.42% | -3.68% | 31.93 | 12/31/2013 | 23.66 | 4/18/2013 |
| United States SPY | 181.51 | -0.90% | -2.62% | -2.94% | -2.94% | -1.72% | 189.70 | 4/4/2014 | 153.55 | 4/18/2013 |
| Spain EWP | 40.41 | -0.88% | -2.65% | -0.96% | -0.96% | 4.77% | 41.98 | 4/7/2014 | 27.50 | 6/24/2013 |
| Greece GREK | 23.23 | -0.68% | -3.89% | -5.45% | -5.45% | 3.11% | 25.76 | 3/19/2014 | 14.10 | 6/24/2013 |
| Japan EWJ | 10.80 | -0.37% | -4.85% | -4.68% | -4.68% | -11.03% | 12.43 | 5/22/2013 | 10.36 | 6/6/2013 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE.
PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

INTERNATIONAL ETFs Standard Performance

| | | PRICE | | | N | ΑV | Expense | Premium | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| | Price | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | Ratio% | % to NAV |
| Australia EWA | 26.29 | 43.81 | | | 46.17 | | | 0.02 | 0.08 |
| Austria EWO | 19.88 | 40.71 | | | 42.93 | | | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| Belgium EWK | 17.05 | 11.66 | | | 13.50 | | | -0.02 | 0.04 |
| Brazil EWZ | 47.39 | -18.74 | | | -19.66 | | | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| BRIC EEB | 33.06 | -15.20 | | | -14.65 | | | 0.02 | -0.05 |
| Canada EWC | 29.50 | -11.67 | | | -13.13 | | | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Chile ECH | 46.60 | 13.93 | | | 17.03 | | | 0.02 | -0.02 |
| China 25 FXI | 36.14 | 12.18 | | | 12.18 | | | 0.01 | -0.06 |
| Emerging Markets EE | 41.83 | 38.03 | | | 49.71 | | | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| France EWQ | 29.06 | 5.27 | | | 8.38 | | | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Germany EWG | 30.59 | 12.93 | | | 15.70 | | | -0.02 | -0.04 |
| Greece GREK | 23.23 | 12.21 | | | 14.62 | | | -0.05 | 0.03 |
| Hong Kong EWH | 21.03 | -1.27 | | | -0.89 | | | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| India IFN | 22.24 | 7.81 | | | 8.72 | | | -0.03 | 0.11 |
| Indonesia IDX | 25.01 | 0.15 | | | 2.97 | | | 0.57 | 1.29 |
| Israel EIS | 52.01 | 10.05 | | | 10.01 | | | -0.01 | 0.07 |
| Italy EWI | 17.39 | -25.47 | | | -25.63 | | | -0.02 | 0.12 |
| Japan EWJ | 10.80 | 23.88 | | | 26.07 | | | -0.05 | -0.11 |
| Latin America ILF | 38.02 | 3.23 | | | 5.31 | | | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Malaysia EWM | 15.70 | -3.65 | | | 1.37 | | | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| Mexico EWW | 63.75 | 16.01 | | | 18.89 | | | 0.00 | -0.06 |
| Netherlands EWN | 25.53 | 16.32 | | | 17.76 | | | -0.02 | -0.02 |
| Russia RSX | 23.50 | 24.15 | | | 27.28 | | | -0.02 | -0.19 |
| Singapore EWS | 13.29 | 22.49 | | | 26.02 | | | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| South Africa EZA | 66.48 | 0.51 | | | 1.75 | | | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| South Korea EWY | 63.48 | -10.30 | | | -11.34 | | | 0.03 | -0.02 |
| Spain EWP | 40.41 | -11.34 | | | -12.48 | | | -0.01 | 0.05 |
| Sweden EWD | 35.79 | -16.16 | | | -14.25 | | | -0.02 | 0.00 |
| Switzerland EWL | 33.98 | 10.75 | | | 10.56 | | | -0.01 | 0.03 |
| Taiwan EWT | 14.69 | 18.55 | | | 21.89 | | | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Thailand THD | 73.73 | -1.88 | | | -2.34 | | | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| Turkey TUR | 52.07 | 2.75 | | | 5.33 | | | 0.07 | 0.09 |
| United Kingdom EWU | 20.45 | -26.10 | | | -23.08 | | | -0.01 | -0.02 |
| United States SPY | 181.51 | 13.14 | | | 15.38 | | | -0.03 | -0.02 |
| Vietnam VNM | 21.66 | 25.19 | | | 28.02 | | | 0.00 | 0.15 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE AND PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

BLANK SPACES INDICATE THE SECURITY HAS NOT TRADED FOR THAT FULL TIME PERIOD.

Kaufman Report Legend

<u>4-Week Closing Highs</u> – The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the highest daily closing price of the last four weeks.

<u>4-Week Closing Lows</u> - The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the lowest daily closing price of the last four weeks.

10-Sma 4-Week Closing Highs - The 10-day simple moving average of 4-week closing price highs.

10-Sma 4-Week Closing Lows - The 10-day simple moving average of 4-week closing price lows.

10-Sma 13-Week Closing Highs – The 10-day simple moving average of 13-week closing price highs.

10-Sma 13-Week Closing Lows - The 10-day simple moving average of 13-week closing price lows.

<u>13-Week Closing Highs</u> - The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the highest daily closing price of the last thirteen weeks.

<u>13-Week Closing Lows</u> - The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the lowest daily closing price of the last thirteen weeks.

Advance Percentage - The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that closed higher on the day.

<u>Advance Decline Line</u> – The cumulative total of daily net advances minus declines.

<u>Bearish Engulfing Candle</u> - a two candle pattern that occurs after an uptrend. The second candle is down and the close is lower than the open such that the real body of the second candle completely engulfs the real body of the first candle. Considered bearish because it shows a potential reversal of trend and they are frequently seen at tops.

<u>Bullish Engulfing Candle</u> - a two candle pattern that occurs after a downtrend. The second candle is up and the close is higher than the open such that the real body of the second candle completely engulfs the real body of the first candle. Considered bullish because it shows a potential reversal of trend and they are frequently seen at bottoms.

<u>Candle –</u> the name given to the pattern created during a single time increment in Japanese candlestick charting. Candles can apply to any time frame such as minutes, hours, days, weeks, months, etc. Candles are made up of an opening price, a closing price, a high and a low. The candle also has a real body, which is the fat area between the open and the close, and shadows or wicks, which are the thin lines above or below the real body that show the high or low for the candle. When price closes higher than the open the candle is white, or not filled in. When price closes below the open, the candle is dark, or filled in.

<u>Channel lines</u> - parallel trend lines that form the borders of a trading range. Channels can be ascending, descending, or sideways. The top trend line is considered to be price resistance, while the bottom trend line is considered to be support.

<u>Close -</u> the last price of trading during the session. On a daily chart where each candle represents one day the close is the last price of the day. On a weekly chart it is the last price of the week, etc.

<u>Confirmation</u> – when an indicator gives the same or similar interpretation to price or to another indicator. For example, in Dow Theory if the Industrials make a new high but the Transports do not that is considered non-confirmation.

<u>Doji -</u> a candle where the opening price and the closing price are the same or very nearly the same. Doji are considered to show indecision on the part of investors and are frequently seen at turning points.

<u>Dow Theory</u> a theory about stock movement based on the writings of the first editor of the Wall Street Journal, Charles Dow. Perhaps the most widely used aspect of Dow Theory is the belief that the Industrial and Transportation Averages had to confirm each other. If one made a new high the other needed to confirm it by also making a new high. If not, there is what technicians call "non-confirmation." This is a simple and appealing theory because if companies manufacture products they also need to ship them. Dow Theory is considered to be an intermediate-term system, not a short-term trading system.

<u>Earnings yield</u> - the theoretical yield of a stock based on the inverse of its P/E ratio. For example, a \$20 stock that earns \$1 per share has a P/E ratio of 20. If you take the \$1 and divide it by 20 that equals 5%, which is the earnings yield. A \$20 stock earning \$2 would have a P/E of 10, and an earnings yield of 10%. Also known as equity yield.

Equity Yield - same as earnings yield.

EPS - Earnings Per Share.

EPS Cont Ops – Earnings per share from continuing operations

Est EPS – Estimated earnings per share

EMA - **Exponential Moving Average** – A moving average that gives more weight to recent prices in an attempt to reduce the lag inherent in simple moving averages.

<u>Fibonacci</u> - a numerical sequence named after Leonardo Fibonacci. The sequence begins with "0" and "1", then takes a number and adds it to the number just before it in the sequence to arrive at the number that will come after. The sequence goes 0,1,1,2,3,5,8,13,21,34,55,89,144,233,377, etc. The ratios created by dividing one of the numbers with its preceding or following number are used for measuring retracements or for making projections. Interestingly, the ratios created beginning with the number eight are all about 0.618 or 1.618. This is what is known as the "golden ratio."

<u>Gap –</u> a price zone on a chart where no trades were executed, resulting in an open space, or "gap" from one price to the next.

<u>H –</u> an abbreviation for "Head" on a head & shoulders pattern.

<u>Hammer</u> - the name given to a single candle that looks like a hammer and has significance due to it appearing at the end of a downtrend. An easy pneumonic is to think the market is "hammering out a bottom." The exact same candle appearing during an uptrend is NOT called a hammer. In that case it would either be insignificant or it would possibly be a "hanging man" candle.

<u>Hanging Man -</u> a potentially bearish candle appearing in an uptrend. It has the shape of a hammer but is not a hammer because a hammer is a bottoming candle and needs to come during a downtrend. The hanging man requires confirmation from the next candle to confirm the bearish interpretation.

<u>Head and Shoulders</u> possibly the most famous pattern in technical analysis. It is a bearish topping pattern comprised of at least one left shoulder, which is a short-term peak in price, the head, which is also a peak but

which is higher than the left shoulder, and the right shoulder, which is a third short-term peak in price and which is also lower than the head. A trend line called the "neckline" can be drawn across the areas where support was found during the formation of the peaks. A break of the neckline of a regular head and shoulders pattern has bearish implications. There is also an inverted, or inverse head and shoulders pattern, which is a bullish bottoming pattern. In this case the left shoulder is support during a move lower, the head is support that is even lower than the left shoulder, and the right shoulder is support that is higher than the head. The neckline in this case is drawn across the resistance levels that were created during the formation of the support levels. A break of the neckline has bullish implications.

<u>High –</u> the highest price where trading took place during the session.

<u>High Wave Candle</u> - a candle with very long upper and lower shadows.

<u>Horizontal lines</u> - lines drawn on charts to show support or resistance levels. On momentum indicators they are used to define overbought or oversold zones.

<u>Island Reversal</u> – a chart pattern where there is a gap up or down, a period of trading, then another gap in the opposite direction of the first gap. The two gaps create the boundaries of the "island." The island can be one or more candles. Island reversals come after an up or downtrend and are considered to be reversal signals.

<u>Kaufman Options Indicator</u> – a proprietary indicator consisting of multiple moving averages of call and put option buying. It is a sentiment indicator so it has a contrarian interpretation. Extreme optimism is bearish, and extreme pessimism is bullish.

Low - the lowest price traded during the defined session.

<u>LS –</u> an abbreviation for "left shoulder" on a head & shoulders pattern.

<u>MACD</u> - Moving Average Convergence Divergence – A momentum indicator created by Gerald Appel. It is comprised of three moving average signal lines, only two of which are seen. These can be user defined. Unlike the stochastic oscillator and the RSI the MACD does not have boundaries. Its most basic use is as an indicator of trends as opposed to readings of overbought or oversold like the stochastic and RSI.

<u>Measured Move</u> - a price move on a chart that has three sections, or "legs", and in which the first and third legs, which move in the same direction, are of approximately the same size.

<u>Moving Average</u> – The average price of something over a given period of time. For example a 10-day simple moving average is the sum of the last ten days closing price divided by ten.

<u>Neckline</u> - a line drawn the top or bottom of a head & shoulders pattern connecting support levels. On an inverted head and shoulders pattern the line connects resistance levels. The line can be ascending, descending, or horizontal. Drawing a vertical line from the head to the neckline and adding that same length to the other side of the neckline where a breakout or breakdown occurs creates the technical target price.

<u>Negative divergence</u> when an indicator fails to confirm price or another indicator, that is considered a negative divergence. For example, when an index makes a new high but the number of stocks in the index also making a new high is much fewer than at previous highs for the index, that is a negative divergence.

<u>OHLC</u> – Numbers at the top of price charts reflecting the opening price, high price, low price, closing price, and price change, in that order.

Open - the first price trading occurred during a session.

PE Cont Ops – PE ratio from continuing operations

<u>PE Ratio</u> - possibly the most common way of valuing a stock. It is the price per share divided by the earnings per share. For example, a \$20 stock with earnings of \$1 per share would have a P/E ratio of 20.

FPE – Forward PE, or the PE derived from earnings projections.

<u>PE TNX Spread Percentage</u> – The difference between the equity yield derived from the PE ratio and the 10-year note yield expressed as a percentage.

<u>FPE TNX Spread Percentage</u> – The difference between the FPE (forward PE ratio) equity yield derived from the FPE ratio and the 10-year note yield expressed as a percentage.

<u>Percentage Over 10-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 10-day simple moving average.

<u>Percentage Over 20-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 20-day simple moving average

<u>Percentage Over 50-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 50-day simple moving average.

<u>Percentage Over 200-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 200-day simple moving average.

<u>Price Channel -</u> parallel trend lines that form the borders of a trading range. Channels can be ascending, descending, or sideways. The top trend line is considered to be price resistance, while the bottom trend line is considered to be support.

<u>Price Oscillator</u> – The difference between two moving averages.

<u>Real Body -</u> the fat part of a candle that is between the opening price and the closing price. It does not include the thin lines above and below the real body, which are knows as shadows, or wicks.

<u>Relative Strength Index</u> – A momentum oscillator developed by J. Welles Wilder. It compares the strength of losses versus the strength of gains for a period of time defined by the user. The most common is fourteen periods. The RSI can only travel between zero and one-hundred, so there can be times when it flat lines against the boundary. Its most basic use is as an overbought or oversold indicator.

<u>Resistance</u>— an area on a chart where demand (buying) weakened, prices had trouble continuing to go higher, and supply (selling) strengthened, sending prices lower. Can be a particular price or a price zone. A stock moving up may have trouble when it reaches an area of resistance. Resistance points and resistance zones can be notated by trend lines. These trend lines can be sloping up, down, or they can be horizontal. Resistance can frequently be seen in the form of moving averages. In this case it may be theoretical if price has not stopped rising at that same level previously.

<u>RS –</u> the abbreviation for "right shoulder" on the chart of a head & shoulders pattern.

<u>Shadow -</u> shadows are lines that are part of a candle and are on the top or bottom of a real body. The upper shadow top is the high of the session, while the lower shadow bottom is the low of the session. Also called a wick.

<u>SMA – Simple Moving Average</u> - The average price of something over a given period of time. For example a 10-day simple moving average is the sum of the last ten days closing price divided by ten. A 50-day simple moving average (sma) is the sum of the last fifty days closing price divided by fifty.

<u>Spinning Top</u> a candle with a small real body. Shows indecision, or the tug-of-war between buyers and sellers.

<u>Stochastic Oscillator</u> – Developed by George Lane and based on the observation that in up trends prices tend to close in the upper part of their range while in down trends they close in the lower part of the range. The range can be user defined. The stochastic can only travel between zero and one-hundred, so there can be times when it flat lines against the boundary. Its most basic use is as overbought or oversold indicator.

<u>Support</u> - an area on a chart where supply (selling) weakened, prices had trouble continuing to go lower, and demand strengthened, sending prices higher. Can be a particular price or a price zone. A stock moving down may have trouble going lower when it reaches an area of support. Support points and support zones can be notated by trend lines. These trend lines can be sloping up, down, or they can be horizontal. Support can frequently be seen in the form of moving averages. In this case it may be theoretical if price has not stopped dropping at that same level previously.

<u>Thrust DMA</u> – The 10-day simple moving average of the daily percentage of advancing stocks on the S&P 1500.

TNX – The 10-year note yield.

<u>Trend Lines</u> lines drawn on charts to show support or resistance levels.

<u>Triangle</u> a chart pattern that forms the shape of a triangle. Can be ascending, descending, or symmetrical.

<u>Vertical lines</u> seen on charts to designate different time zones. Also used as a visual aid to line up important points on price charts with their corresponding point on technical indicators.

<u>Wedge -</u> a chart pattern that looks like a triangle but where the top and bottom borders each slope in the same direction. In a bearish wedge each border slopes up. In a bullish wedge each border slopes down.

Wick - see shadow.